



The Ombudsman is:

- An independent **officer** of the Ontario legislature
- A **watchdog** who resolves and investigates complaints about provincial government bodies and municipalities, publicly funded universities and school boards
- An **impartial investigator** who makes **recommendations** to improve public services
- An office of last resort that steps in when other complaint avenues hit a dead end
- **Confidential:** All investigations are conducted in private; complainants are not identified without consent
- **Free of charge:** No fees are charged to complainants or to the organizations complained about

The Ombudsman can:

- Resolve **individual complaints**
- Investigate **issues** that cannot be resolved locally
- Conduct large-scale investigations into broad, **systemic** issues affecting large numbers of people (past examples – lottery security, property tax assessment, newborn screening, Hydro One billing)
- Require officials to **co-operate** with investigations and provide relevant evidence
- **Recommend** changes to fix bureaucratic problems and improve governance, accountability and transparency

The Ombudsman cannot:

- Overturn decisions of government bodies, including municipalities, universities or school boards
- Issue penalties; his recommendations are not binding
- Investigate private corporations, decisions of courts, the federal government or municipal police



Did you know?

“Ombudsman” is Swedish for “citizen’s representative.” The first ombudsman was created in Sweden in 1809 to help people bring their concerns to the government’s attention.



ONTARIO'S WATCHDOG
CHIEN DE GARDE DE L'ONTARIO

Complaints about UNIVERSITIES



How to reach us

Office of the Ombudsman of Ontario
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1-800-263-1830
www.ombudsman.on.ca

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www.ombudsman.on.ca • 1-800-263-1830



The Ontario Ombudsman has the power to investigate and resolve complaints about *municipalities, universities and school boards*, as of these dates:



Municipalities
Jan. 1, 2016



Universities
Jan. 1, 2016



School boards
Sept. 1, 2015

This new mandate is thanks to Bill 8, the new *Public Sector and MPP Accountability and Transparency Act, 2014*.

It means we can help Ontarians who have problems with these bodies, just as we help them with the 500+ provincial government organizations we oversee.

Our services include referrals, complaint resolution, independent investigations of individual and systemic issues, and recommendations to improve government administration, service and accountability.

“We do not replace existing complaint mechanisms; we ensure they work as they should.”

– OMBUDSMAN ANNUAL REPORT
2014-2015

Who can complain about a university?

- Students, parents or other family members
- Faculty, university staff or other officials
- Members of interest groups
- Anyone with a concern



If you have a complaint...

- Have you already contacted the university about the problem? If not, Ombudsman staff may refer you back to the university's ombudsman or appropriate officials. We can help if your issue isn't resolved.
- Can you provide information about the issue and the steps you've taken (name of the university, officials you've dealt with, relevant documents, etc.)?
- You can review our complaint forms and information about the complaint process, our work and Bill 8 on our website, or call to speak to our staff for help.

How we work

1. We will assess all complaints and refer them to university officials for quick resolution wherever possible. Academic freedom will be considered.
2. If the issue can't be resolved at the university level, we may attempt resolution and may contact the university for more information.
3. If an investigation is necessary, the university will receive written notice and will be required to provide relevant information and documents.
4. If the Ombudsman makes recommendations, the university will have a chance to respond before any report is made public.
5. The Ombudsman follows up on all recommendations to ensure they are implemented and have the desired effect.

Common university issues

Student financial aid, accommodation, etc.

Program requirements

Policies: Marking, sexual harassment, etc.

Services for students with disabilities

Staffing issues

Accountability mechanisms (or lack thereof)

– Based on complaints received before Bill 8

“Everything has been settled to my satisfaction. Thanks a million for your help.”

– LETTER FROM COMPLAINANT

Did you know?

- **TWO** other ombudsmen in Canada already oversee universities.
- In 2014-2015, before Bill 8 was in effect, the Ombudsman received a record **72 complaints** about universities.
- Our office has **experience** in the post-secondary sector, through oversight of colleges of applied arts and technology. Since 2005, the Ombudsman has handled hundreds of complaints from students, staff and other stakeholders involved with colleges, and hundreds more relating to the Ministry of Training, Colleges and Universities.

